

CHAPTER 452   
 Parking on Public or Private Property, Parking Facilities

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**CROSS REFERENCES**

See Section Histories for Similar State Law  
 Abandoned and Unclaimed Vehicles – see TRAF. Ch. 454  
 Local Option to Create Noncriminal Violations – see ORC 4521.02  
 Parking Violations Bureau – see TRAF. Ch. 450  
 Private Tow-Away Zones - see TRAF. 454.02

**452.01 PROHIBITIONS AGAINST PARKING ON TRAVELED PORTION OF STREET OR HIGHWAY.**

(a) Prohibitions: Upon any street or highway outside a business or residential district, no person shall stop, park or leave standing any vehicle, whether attended or unattended, upon the paved or main traveled part of the street or highway if it is practicable to stop, park or so leave such vehicle off the paved or main traveled part of the street or highway. In every event, a clear and unobstructed portion of the street or highway opposite such standing vehicle shall be left for the free passage of other vehicles, and a clear view of such stopped vehicle shall be available from a distance of two hundred feet (200') in each direction upon such street or highway.

(b) Exceptions: This section does not apply to the driver of any vehicle which is disabled while on the paved or improved or main traveled portion of a street or highway in such manner and to such extent that it is impossible to avoid stopping and temporarily leaving the disabled vehicle in such position. (ORC 4511.66)

(c) Removal of Obstructing Vehicle:

(1) Whenever any police officer finds a vehicle standing upon a street or highway in violation of this section, such officer may move such vehicle, or require the driver or other person in charge of the vehicle to move the same, to a position off the paved or improved or main-traveled part of such street or highway.

- (2) Whenever any police officer finds a vehicle unattended upon any street, highway, bridge or causeway, or in any tunnel, where such vehicle constitutes an obstruction to traffic, such officer may provide for the removal of such vehicle to the nearest garage or other place of safety.  
(ORC 4511.67)

#### 452.02 REQUIREMENTS WHEN LEAVING VEHICLE UNATTENDED.

(a) Requirements: No person driving or in charge of a motor vehicle shall permit it to stand unattended without first stopping the engine, locking the ignition, removing the key from the ignition, effectively setting the parking brake, and, when the motor vehicle is standing upon any grade, turning the front wheels to the curb or side of the street or highway.

(b) Exceptions: The requirements of this section relating to the stopping of the engine, locking of the ignition, and removing the key from the ignition of a motor vehicle do not apply to any of the following:

- (1) A motor vehicle that is parked on residential property;
- (2) A motor vehicle that is locked, regardless of where it is parked;
- (3) An emergency vehicle; or
- (4) A public safety vehicle.  
(ORC 4511.661)

#### 452.03 PARKING PROHIBITIONS ON STREETS AND RIGHT-OF-WAYS.

(a) Prohibitions: No person shall stand or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or to comply with the provisions of this Traffic Code, or while obeying the directions of a police officer or a traffic-control device, in any of the following places:

- (1) On a sidewalk, except as provided in division (b) of this section;
- (2) In front of a public or private driveway;
- (3) Within an intersection;
- (4) Within ten feet (10') of a fire hydrant;
- (5) On a crosswalk;
- (6) Within twenty feet (20') of a crosswalk at an intersection;
- (7) Within thirty feet (30') of, and upon the approach to, any flashing beacon, stop sign or traffic-control device;
- (8) Between a safety zone and the adjacent curb or within thirty feet (30') of points on the curb immediately opposite the end of a safety zone, unless a different length is indicated by a traffic-control device;
- (9) Within fifty feet (50') of the nearest rail of a railroad crossing;
- (10) Within twenty feet (20') of a driveway entrance to any fire station, and on the side of the street opposite the entrance to any fire station, within seventy-five feet (75') of the entrance when it is properly posted with signs;
- (11) Alongside or opposite any street excavation or obstruction when such standing or parking would obstruct traffic;
- (12) Alongside any vehicle stopped or parked at the edge or curb of a street;
- (13) Upon any bridge or other elevated structure upon a street or highway, or within a street or highway tunnel;
- (14) At any place where signs prohibit stopping;
- (15) Within one foot (1') of another parked vehicle; or
- (16) On the roadway portion of a freeway, expressway, or thruway.

(b) Exceptions: A person shall be permitted, without charge or restriction, to stand or park on a sidewalk a motor-driven cycle or motor scooter that has an engine not larger than one hundred and fifty (150) cubic centimeters, or a bicycle; provided that the motor-driven cycle, motor scooter or bicycle does not impede the normal flow of pedestrian traffic. This division does not authorize any person to operate a vehicle in violation of Section 432.24 of this Traffic Code.  
(ORC 4511.68)

#### 452.04 PARKING NEAR CURB.

(a) Parking on Right-Hand Side of Street: Every vehicle stopped or parked upon a roadway where there is an adjacent curb shall be stopped or parked with the right-hand wheels of the vehicle parallel with and not more than twelve inches (12") from the right-hand curb, unless it is impossible to approach so close to the curb; in such case the stop shall be made as close to the curb as possible and only for the time necessary to discharge and receive passengers or to load or unload merchandise.

(b) Parking on Left-Hand Side of Street: On those one-way streets where the City has permitted parking of vehicles on the left-hand side of the street, such vehicles shall be parked with the left-hand wheels adjacent to and within twelve inches (12") of the left-hand curb.

(c) Facing Direction of Travel:

- (1) A. Except as provided in division (c)(1)B. of this section, no vehicle shall be stopped or parked on a street or highway with the vehicle facing in a direction other than the direction of travel on that side of the street or highway.
- B. The operator of a motorcycle may back the motorcycle into an angled parking space so that when the motorcycle is parked it is facing in a direction other than the direction of travel on that side of the street or highway.
- (2) The operator of a motorcycle may back the motorcycle into a parking space that is located on the side of, and parallel to, a street or highway. The motorcycle may face any direction when so parked. Not more than two (2) motorcycles at a time shall be parked in a parking space as described in division (c)(2) of this section, irrespective of whether or not the space is metered.

(ORC 4511.69 (A) - (C))

#### 452.05 MANNER OF ANGLE PARKING.

Upon streets where angle parking is permitted, no person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle other than at the angle to the curb or edge of roadway as indicated by appropriate signs or markings.  
(Ord. 2018-31. Passed 10/25/18)

#### 452.06 PARKING IN ALLEYS OR ON NARROW STREETS.

(a) Narrow Streets: No person shall stop, stand or park any vehicle upon a street, other than an alley, in such a manner or under such conditions as to leave available less than ten feet (10') of the width of the roadway for free movement of vehicular traffic; except that a driver may stop temporarily during the actual loading or unloading of passengers or when directed to by a police officer or traffic control signal.

(b) Alleys: Except as otherwise provided by law, no person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle within an alley except while actually loading and unloading, and then only for a period not to exceed thirty (30) minutes.

(Ord. 2018-31. Passed 10/25/18)

**452.07 OTHER PARKING PROHIBITIONS; DESIGNATED PARKING SPACES ON PUBLIC PROPERTY.**

(a) Prohibitions: No person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle, except where necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or while obeying the directions of a police officer, in any of the following places:

- (1) On any freeway entrance or exit ramp or the shoulder adjacent thereto;
- (2) In a designated fire lane, whether on public or private property;
- (3) On or in a street lawn area or front lawn or on a curb;
- (4) On a bicycle path or brindle path; or
- (5) Where the curbing is painted yellow.

(b) Prohibitions Applicable to Designated Parking Spaces on Public Property: No person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle, except where necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or while obeying the directions of a police officer, in any of the following spaces:

- (1) In a designated parking space on public property, whether metered or unmetered, in excess of the maximum time limit indicated by signs;
- (2) In a designated parking space on public property, whether metered or unmetered, in such a way that the vehicle is not entirely within the limits of the space so designated by marked lines;
- (3) In a designated, metered parking space on public property, during the hours when parking limits applicable to such space are in effect, when no legal parking time is displayed on the meter;
- (4) In a designated parking space on public property, whether metered or unmetered, in violation of any posted restrictions regarding hours, time limits, reserved parking, "authorized only" parking, "employee only" parking or any other parking restriction;
- (5) In a parking space on public property designated as permit-only parking without prominently displaying the required permit on the dashboard or hanging from the rearview mirror; or
- (6) In parking space on public property in violation of any parking rule or regulation established by the Director of Public Safety in accordance with Section 238.02 of the City's Administration Code.  
(Ord. 2018-31. Passed 10/25/18)

**452.08 PARKING FOR DISABLED PERSONS.**

(a) Handicapped Parking Spaces:

- (1) *Public Offices and Facilities* – Special parking locations and privileges for persons with disabilities that limit or impair the ability to walk, also known as handicapped parking spaces or disability parking spaces, shall be provided and designated by the City and by the State and all agencies and instrumentalities thereof at all offices and facilities where parking is provided, whether owned, rented or leased, and at all publicly-owned parking garages. The locations shall be designated through the posting of an elevated sign, whether permanently affixed or movable, imprinted with the international symbol of access and shall be reasonably close to exits, entrances, elevators, and ramps. All elevated signs posted in accordance with this division shall be mounted on a fixed or movable post, and the distance from the ground to the bottom edge of the sign shall measure not less than five feet (5'). If a new sign or a replacement sign designating a special parking location is posted on or after October 14, 1999, there also shall be affixed upon the surface of that sign or affixed next to the designating sign a notice that states the fine applicable for the offense of parking a motor vehicle in the special designated parking location if the motor vehicle is not legally entitled to be parked in that location.

- (2) *Private Property* – Special parking locations and privileges for persons with disabilities that limit or impair the ability to walk, also known as handicapped parking spaces or disability parking spaces, shall be provided as required by the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and Ohio law. The locations shall be designated through the posting of an elevated sign, whether permanently affixed or movable, imprinted with the international symbol of access and shall be reasonably close to exits, entrances, elevators, and ramps. All elevated signs posted in accordance with this division shall be mounted on a fixed or movable post, and the distance from the ground to the bottom edge of the sign shall measure not less than five feet (5'). If a new sign or a replacement sign designating a special parking location is posted on or after October 14, 1999, there also shall be affixed upon the surface of that sign or affixed next to the designating sign a notice that states the fine applicable for the offense of parking a motor vehicle in the special designated parking location if the motor vehicle is not legally entitled to be parked in that location.

(b) Prohibitions:

- (1) A. No person shall stop, stand, or park any motor vehicle at special parking locations provided under division (a)(1) of this section, or at special clearly-marked parking locations provided in or on privately-owned parking lots, parking garages, or other parking areas, that are designated in accordance with division (a)(2), unless one of the following applies:
- (i) The motor vehicle is being operated by or for the transport of a person with a disability that limits or impairs the ability to walk and is displaying a valid removable windshield placard or special license plates; or
  - (ii) The motor vehicle is being operated by or for the transport of a handicapped person and is displaying a parking card or special handicapped license plates.
- B. Any motor vehicle that is parked in a special marked parking location in violation of division (b)(1)A.(i) or (ii) of this section may be towed or otherwise removed from the parking location by the City's Division of Police. A motor vehicle that is so towed or removed shall not be released to its owner until the owner presents proof of ownership of the motor vehicle and pays all towing and storage fees normally imposed by the City or the place of storage for towing and storing motor vehicles. If the motor vehicle is a leased vehicle, it shall not be released to the lessee until the lessee presents proof that that person is the lessee of the motor vehicle and pays all towing and storage fees normally imposed by the City or the place of storage for towing and storing motor vehicles.
- (2) No person shall stop, stand or park any motor vehicle in an area that is commonly known as an access aisle, which area is marked by diagonal stripes and is located immediately adjacent to a special parking location provided under division (a)(1) of this section or at a special clearly marked parking location provided in or on a privately-owned parking lot, parking garage or other parking area and designated in accordance with division (a)(2) of this section.

(c) Handicapped Parking in Excess of Posted Time Limits: When a motor vehicle is being operated by or for the transport of a person with a disability that limits or impairs the ability to walk and is displaying a removable windshield placard or a temporary removable windshield placard or special license plates, or when a motor vehicle is being operated by or for the transport of a handicapped person and is displaying a parking card or special handicapped license plates, the motor vehicle shall not be permitted to park for a period in excess of the legal parking period permitted.

(d) Designated Parking Spaces: No owner of an office, facility, or parking garage where special parking locations are required to be designated in accordance with division (a)(1) of this section shall fail to properly mark the special parking locations in accordance with that division or fail to maintain the markings of the special locations, including the erection and maintenance of the fixed or movable signs.

(e) Exceptions:

- (1) If a person is charged with a violation of division (b)(1)A.(i) or (ii) of this section, it is an affirmative defense to the charge that the person suffered an injury not more than seventy-two (72) hours prior to the time the person was issued the ticket and that, because of the injury, the person meets at least one (1) of the criteria contained in ORC 4503.44(A)(1). In such cases the person may admit the parking violation and request a waiver of the fine in accordance with Section 450.04(a)(2) and Section 450.06(e)(1) of this Traffic Code.
- (2) If a person is charged with a violation of division (b)(1)A.(i) of this section and if at the time of the violation, the offender or the person for whose transport the motor vehicle was being operated had been issued a removable windshield placard that then was valid or special license plates that then were valid but the offender or the person neglected to display the placard or license plates as required. In such cases, the person may admit the parking violation and request a reduction in the fine in accordance with Section 450.04(a)(2) and Section 450.06(e)(2) of this Traffic Code.
- (3) If a person is charged with a violation of division (b)(1)A.(ii) of this section and if at the time of the violation, the offender or the person for whose transport the motor vehicle was being operated had been issued a parking card that then was valid or special handicapped license plates that then were valid but the offender or the person neglected to display the placard or license plates as required. In such cases, the person may admit the parking violation and request a reduction in the fine in accordance with Section 450.04(a)(2) and Section 450.06(e)(2) of this Traffic Code.

(f) Placards or License Plates Issued under Prior Law: Nothing in this section shall be construed to require a person or organization to apply for a removable windshield placard or special license plates if the parking card or special license plates issued to the person or organization under prior law have not expired or been surrendered or revoked.

(g) Definitions: As used in this section:

- (1) “Handicapped person” means any person who has lost the use of one or both legs or one or both arms, who is blind, deaf, or so severely handicapped as to be unable to move without the aid of crutches or a wheelchair, or whose mobility is restricted by a permanent cardiovascular, pulmonary, or other handicapping condition.
- (2) “Person with a disability that limits or impairs the ability to walk” has the same meaning as in ORC 4503.44.
- (3) “Special license plates” and “removable windshield placard” mean any license plates or removable windshield placard or temporary removable windshield placard issued under ORC 4503.41 or 4503.44, and also mean any substantially similar license plates or removable windshield placard or temporary removable windshield placard issued by a state, district, country, or sovereignty.

*(Statutory Reference ORC 4511.69(E) - (I), (K) and ORC 3781.111)*

(Editor’s Note: See Section 450.01 for the definition of “disability parking space,” and “vehicle”)

**452.09 PARKING DURING SNOW EMERGENCIES.**

(a) Declared Snow Emergency: No person shall park any vehicle on any street or roadway upon which are posted permanent signs giving notice that parking is limited or prohibited during a snow emergency during any period of time when a properly declared snow emergency is in effect.

(b) Removal of Illegally Parked Vehicle: Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, any police officer may immediately order into storage any vehicle parked in violation of this section. The owner or any lienholder of a vehicle ordered into storage may claim the vehicle upon presentation of proof of ownership, which may be evidenced by a certificate of title to the vehicle, and payment of all expenses, charges and fines incurred as a result of the removal and storage of the vehicle.

(Ord. 2018-31. Passed 10/25/18)

**452.10 PARKING OF CERTAIN VEHICLES PROHIBITED.**

(a) Prohibition on Vehicles: No person shall park any commercial tractor, semitrailer, trailer, agricultural tractor, travel trailer, recreational vehicle, motor home, bus, boat, or truck designed by the manufacturer to carry a load of more than three-quarters of a ton (1500 lbs.) on any street or right-of-way within a business or residential district, except when loading or unloading or in cases of emergencies.

(b) Prohibition on Trailers: No person shall park any trailer or semitrailer on any street or right-of-way within the City when such trailer or semitrailer is not attached to a tractor or other vehicle of motor power used in connection with the movement thereof.

(c) Definitions: As used herein, “travel trailer” and “motor home” have the same meaning as defined in ORC 4501.01.

(Ord. 2018-31. Passed 10/25/18)

**452.11 PARKING VEHICLE WITH ILLEGAL OR EXPIRED PLATES ON STREET OR HIGHWAY.**

(a) Expired License Plates: No person shall park any vehicle upon any public street, highway or parking lot or area within the City upon which are displayed any license plates that have expired, or any license plates issued in another state for which the period of reciprocal agreement with the state of issue has expired.

(b) Illegal License Plates: No person shall park any vehicle upon any public street, highway or parking lot or area within this City upon which are displayed any license plates not legally registered and issued for such vehicle, or upon which are displayed any license plates that were issued on an application for registration that contains any false statement by the applicant.

(Ord. 2018-31. Passed 10/25/18)

**452.12 SELLING, WASHING OR REPAIRING VEHICLE UPON ROADWAY.**

(a) Prohibitions: No person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle upon any street, highway or public parking lot or parking area within the City, including the right-of-way, for the purpose of:

- (1) Displaying such vehicle for sale;
- (2) Washing or cleaning the exterior or interior of the vehicle, including any trunk or storage space; or
- (3) Greasing or making any repairs to the vehicle, except where the repairs are necessitated by an emergency.

(Ord. 2018-31. Passed 10/25/18)

**452.13 LOADING ZONES, BUS STOPS AND TAXI STANDS.**

(a) **Business Loading Zones:** No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle upon a street or right-of-way in a business or commercial district for any purpose or length of time other than for the expeditious loading or unloading, delivery, or pickup of materials or merchandise within a marked loading zone, during the permitted hours, as indicated upon the sign marking the loading zone. In no case shall the stop for loading and unloading of materials exceed thirty (30) minutes.

(b) **Bus Stops:**

- (1) No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle other than a bus in a bus stop when any such stop or stand has been officially designated and appropriately posted; except that the driver of a passenger vehicle may temporarily stop therein for the purpose of, and while actually engaged in, loading or unloading passengers and luggage, but only when such stopping does not interfere with any bus waiting to enter or about to enter such zone, and then only for a period not to exceed three (3) minutes, if such stopping is not otherwise prohibited therein by posted signs.
- (2) The operator of a bus shall not stop, stand, or park such vehicle upon any street at any place for the purpose of loading or unloading passengers or their baggage other than at a bus stop so designated and posted as such, except in case of an emergency.
- (3) The operator of a bus shall enter a bus stop on a public street in such a manner that the bus when stopped to load or unload passengers or baggage shall be in a position with the right front wheel of such vehicle not further than eighteen inches (18") from the curb and the bus approximately parallel to the curb, so as not to unduly impede the movement of other vehicular traffic.

(c) **Taxi Stands:**

- (1) No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle other than a registered taxicab in a taxicab stand, when any such taxi stand has been officially designated and appropriately posted; except that the driver of a passenger vehicle may temporarily stop therein for the purpose of, and while actually engaged in loading or unloading passengers and luggage, but only when such stopping does not interfere with any taxi waiting to enter or about to enter the taxi stand, and then only for a period not to exceed three (3) minutes, if such stopping is not otherwise prohibited by posted signs.
- (2) The operator of a taxicab shall not stand or park such vehicle upon any street at any place other than in a taxicab stand so designated and posted as such. This provision shall not prevent the operator of a taxicab from temporarily stopping in accordance with other stopping or parking provisions at any place for the purpose of and while actually engaged in the expeditious loading or unloading of passengers and luggage.  
(Ord. 2018-31. Passed 10/25/18)

**452.14 PROHIBITIONS APPLICABLE TO OFF-STREET PARKING FACILITIES.**

(a) **Prohibitions:**

- (1) No person, while in or upon an off-street parking facility, shall race the motor of any vehicle, needlessly bring to a sudden start or stop any vehicle, needlessly blow the horn of any vehicle, engage in racing with another vehicle, or engage in any other behavior so as to create a nuisance or disturbance that would annoy or endanger any persons, property or other vehicles in or upon the facility.
- (2) No person shall consume any alcoholic beverage in or upon any off-street parking facility.
- (3) No person, alone or in concert with others, shall assemble or congregate in or upon any off-street parking facility for the purpose of lingering or loitering.



(b) Definitions: As used in this section:

- (1) "Off-Street parking facility" means any off-street parking facility open to the public for vehicles including, but not limited to, parking lots, parking garages or any other place where vehicles may be parked, stored, housed or kept, whether on public or private property.
  - (2) "Vehicle" shall be defined in ORC 4501.01(A).
- (Ord. 2018-31. Passed 10/25/18)

#### 452.15 PARKING ON PRIVATE PROPERTY.

If an owner of private property posts on the property, in a conspicuous manner, a prohibition against parking on the property or conditions and regulations under which parking is permitted, no person shall do either of the following:

- (1) Park a vehicle on the property without the owner's consent; or
  - (2) Park a vehicle on the property in violation of any condition or regulation posted by the owner.
- (ORC 4511.681)

(Editor's Note: see Section 454.02 of this Traffic Code for regulations on establishing private tow-away zones)

#### 452.16 REMOVAL OF ILLEGALLY PARKED VEHICLE; RECLAMATION.

(a) Police May Order Removal: Whenever any police officer finds a vehicle unattended and parked in violation of any provision of this Chapter, and where in the officer's discretion such vehicle constitutes an obstruction to traffic or a danger to persons or property, such officer may provide for the removal of such vehicle to the nearest garage or other place of safety.

(b) Impoundment or Immobilization of Vehicle: Whenever any police officer finds a vehicle standing or parked in violation of any provision of this Chapter, such officer may provide for the impoundment or immobilization of said vehicle.

(c) Reclamation:

- (1) Whenever a police officer has ordered the removal or impoundment of a vehicle under this section, the owner or any lienholder of the vehicle ordered into storage may claim the vehicle from the place of storage upon presentation of proof of ownership, which may be evidenced by a certificate of title to the vehicle, and payment of all expenses, charges, and fines incurred as a result of the removal or impoundment and storage of the vehicle.
  - (2) Whenever a police officer has ordered the immobilization of a vehicle under this section, the owner or any lienholder of the vehicle may claim the vehicle from the Xenia Police Division upon presentation of proof of ownership, which may be evidenced by a certificate of title to the vehicle, and payment of all expenses, charges and fines incurred as a result of the immobilization of the vehicle.
- (Ord. 2018-31. Passed 10/25/18)

(Editor's Note: ORC 4521.02 authorizes the impoundment, immobilization and payment for release of a vehicle)

452.17 (RESERVED)

452.18 (RESERVED)

452.19 (RESERVED)

## 452.20 (RESERVED)

## 452.21 EXCEPTIONS.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Chapter, air compressors, tractors, trucks and other equipment, while being used in the construction, reconstruction, installation, repair or removal of facilities near, on, over or under a street or highway, may stop, stand or park where necessary in order to perform such work; provided, however, that a flagperson is on duty or warning signs or lights are displayed as may be prescribed by the Ohio Director of Transportation or the City's Public Safety Director.

(ORC 4511.69(D))

## 452.90 CIVIL LIABILITY FOR PARKING VIOLATIONS.

Violation of any section of this Chapter shall not be considered a criminal offense for any purpose. A person who commits the violation shall not be arrested as a result of the commission of the violation, and all violations of this Chapter shall be handled pursuant to Chapter 450. of this Traffic Code.

*Statutory Reference: ORC 4521.02*

(Ord. 2018-31. Passed 10/25/18)

## 452.91 LIABILITY OF OWNER FOR PARKING VIOLATIONS.

In any hearing of any person charged with a violation of this Chapter, testimony that a vehicle bearing a certain license plate was found unlawfully parked as prohibited by the provisions of this Chapter and a noncertified copy of the law enforcement automated data system or a noncertified copy of a record of the Registrar of Motor Vehicles showing that the license plate was issued to that person or that the vehicle is registered in the person's name, shall be prima-facie evidence that the vehicle which was unlawfully parked, was so parked by that person, except as provided in Section 450.09 of this Traffic Code.

(Ord. 2018-31. Passed 10/25/18)

## 452.92 DEFINITIONS.

Any word or phrase not specifically defined in this Chapter shall have same meaning as in Ohio Revised Code Chapters 4511. or 4521., as applicable.

(Ord. 2018-31. Passed 10/25/18)

## 452.99 PENALTIES.

All violations of this Chapter, including the penalties and fines therefor, shall be handled pursuant to Chapter 450. of this Traffic Code. The fines and penalties for violations of this Chapter shall be as set forth in the fee schedule in Part Two, Title Twelve, Section 298.01(b) of the City's Administration Code.

(Ord. 2018-31. Passed 10/25/18)